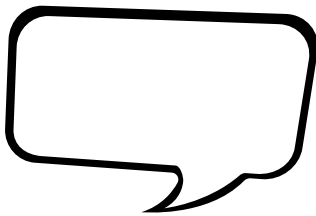
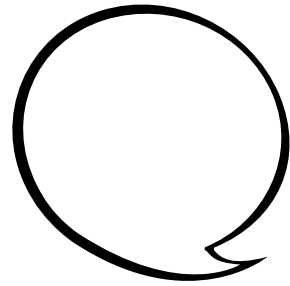
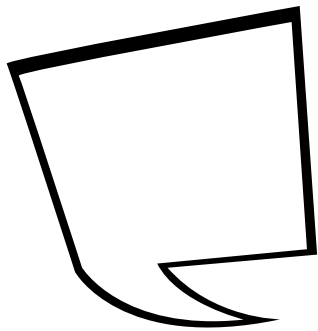


Vertel jouw PLAYMOBIL-Comic

EverDreamerz





BANG!

POW!

