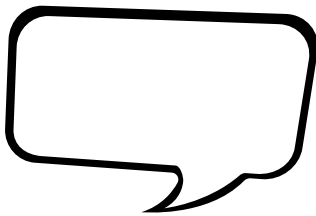
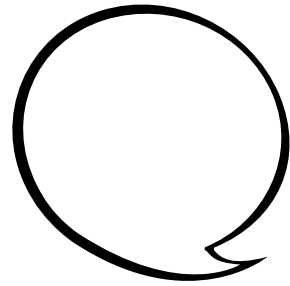
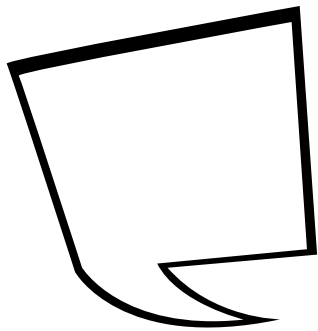


Crée ta bande dessinée PLAYMOBIL !

EverDreamerZ





BANG!

POW!

